

Corps, U. S. A., Letterman General Hospital, Presidio, San Francisco, Cal., rec. by Clark L. Brown and Leslie H. Stein.

No. 144. William A. Hickey, 1402 Pendleton Ave., St. Louis, Mo., rec. by Garrett S. Lohmann and J. W. Mackelden.

No. 145. Charles Brunstrom, 601 4th Ave., Moline, Ill., rec. by George W. Sohrbeck and Gus Lindvall.

No. 146. Alfred D'Annunzio, 638 9th Ave., New York, N. Y., rec. by Geo. C. Diekman and Carl P. Wimmer.

No. 147. John Scavo, 316 E. 14th St., New York, N. Y., rec. by Geo. C. Diekman and Carl P. Wimmer.

No. 148. Gustave J. Fonteyne, Sgt. 1st Cl., Hosp. Corps, U. S. Army, Corregidor, P. I., rec. by Wm. B. Day and J. W. England.

No. 149. Romanus A. LaGrindeur, Sgt. 1st Cl., Hosp. Corps, Military Hospital, Camp Connell, Samar, P. I., rec. by Wm. B. Day and J. W. England.

No. 150. Charles Gray Westbrook, Newbern, Tenn., rec. by Wm. R. White and F. L. Smith.

No. 151. Murry K. Pruyn, 1527 N. LaSalle St., Indianapolis, Ind., rec. by E. G. Eberhardt and Francis E. Bibbins.

No. 152. May Strawn, 111 W. 11th Ave., Columbus, Ohio, rec. by J. H. Beal and Geo. B. Kauffman.

No. 153. Frederick Albert Marsh, 327 Fort St., Nelsonville, Ohio, rec. by J. H. Beal and Clair A. Dye.

No. 154. Cyrus West Bowen, M. S., M. D., Broadway and Jackson, Brunswick, Mo., rec. by J. H. Beal and H. M. Whelpley.

No. 155. Warner A. Piel, 1802 Farnam St., Omaha, Neb., rec. by Charles R. Sherman and H. C. Lane.

No. 156. Edward Spease, 89 East Norwich Ave., Columbus, Ohio, rec. by J. H. Beal and Clair A. Dye.

No. 157. Ralph C. Homes, 1619 Summer St., Philadelphia, Pa., rec. by Paul S. Pittenger and Chas. E. Vanderkleed.

No. 158. Alfred Hudiburg, Cor. Main and Center Sts., Turlock, Cal., rec. by Byron F. Dawson and J. H. Beal.

No. 159. Herman Charlton Shuptrine, 229 Congress St., West Savannah, Ga., rec. by H. M. Whelpley and J. W. Mackelden.

No. 160. Charles Hugo Lowe, 761 Amsterdam Ave., New York, N. Y., rec. by Hugh Craig and C. A. Mayo.

No. 161. Charles Ehlers, 225 Calhoun St.,

Cincinnati, O., rec. by J. H. Beal and F. H. Freericks.

No. 162. Thomas B. Tanner, 7660 Hough Ave., Cleveland, O., rec. by Lewis C. Hopp and E. F. Cook.

No. 163. Robert L. McEnroe, Sgt. 1st Class, H. C., U. S. A., Davao, Mindanao, P. I., rec. by W. B. Day and J. W. England.

J. W. ENGLAND,
Secretary of the Council.

Obituaries and Memorials

Persons having information of the death of members of the A. Ph. A. are requested to send the same promptly to J. W. England, 415 N. 33d St., Philadelphia, Pa. Information as to the age, activities in pharmacy, family, etc., of the deceased should be as complete as possible. When convenient a cabinet photograph should accompany data.



ENNO SANDER.

1822-1912.

Just fifteen days prior to the date of his ninetieth birthday, Enno Sander, Ex-President of the American Pharmaceutical Asso-

ciation, passed into the Great Beyond, after a brief illness.

Dr. Sander had a remarkable history. He was born at the village of Trinum, near Koethen, in Anhalt, Germany, on February 26, 1822, and was the son of Karl Frederick and Emilia (Palm) Sander. His education was obtained in the gymnasia of Zerbst, Eisleben and Koethen, and in the University of Berlin. He graduated from Halle in 1847, and fifty years later received the golden diploma from his Alma Mater.

In 1848, he was a member of the constitutional assembly of his native state, and in 1849 was assistant secretary of war in Baden. He was taken prisoner and sentenced to ten years of solitary confinement for his connection with the Baden revolution, but in 1850 was pardoned and exiled, coming to the United States.

In 1853, he opened a drug store in St. Louis, in 1854 a second, and in 1865 a third.

During the Civil War, he served as major and brigade quartermaster on the staff of Gen. John B. Gray, in St. Louis, Mo.

For thirty years (1865-94) he conducted an analytical laboratory in St. Louis.

He was one of the founders of the St. Louis College of Pharmacy. During 1871-74, he was professor of materia medica and botany, having reorganized the school after it had been closed for two years, and on February 26, 1902, it conferred upon him the title of emeritus professor of materia medica and botany in recognition of his services in the cause of pharmacy and collateral sciences, his eminent qualifications as a teacher and his influence in furthering the systematic study of materia medica as adapted to the needs of pharmacists.

American pharmacy owes Dr. Sander a debt of gratitude for having been largely instrumental in introducing into this country the study of systematic pharmacognosy, the value of which study for pharmacists was recognized at about the same time by two eminent men—Prof. John M. Maisch in the East, and Dr. Enno Sander in the West.

In his eightieth year, he erected a mineral water factory with all the latest improvements and an aerated water still of his own design, the best plant of its kind in the West. It was incorporated in 1894 as the Enno Sander Mineral Waer Co., with Dr. Sandner as president and treasurer. The output included Apollinaris, Bromine, Carlsbad, Spru-

del Carbonic, Frederickshall, Kissingen, Arsenated Iron, Garrod Spa, Lithia, Arseniated Lithium, Benzoated Lithium, Seltzer, Vichy, etc. He sold out this large and successful plant on February 1, 1912, but up to this time had given personal attention to its management.

He was an inventor also, patenting a medicine chest (1868), a chemical fire extinguisher (1869), and an aerated water still (1904).

Dr. Sander became a member of the American Pharmaceutical Association in 1858, being one of the first residents of Missouri to join the Association, the first Missourian to be elected President (1891), and the oldest member in age and service to the organization. He was a member of the St. Louis Academy of Science, having been its recording secretary for one year (1861), and its treasurer for forty-six years (1862-1908), also a member of the Historical and Chemical Societies of St. Louis, the American Medical Association, the Missouri State Pharmaceutical Association, the American Association for the Advancement of Science, the Association of Military Surgeons, the American Academy of Political and Social Science, the Merchants' Exchange of St. Louis, and an honorary member of the Alumni Association of the Maryland College of Pharmacy and of the Alumni Association of the St. Louis College of Pharmacy.

He added to the literature of pharmacy by writing valuable papers on mineral waters and other subjects, and these have been republished in the pharmaceutical journals of the European countries in the original text or translated.

On his eightieth birthday, February 26, 1902, Dr. Sander was tendered a banquet in St. Louis by his many pharmaceutical friends, and the occasion was a most memorable one. Ebert, Whelpley, Rohlfing, Meyer, Lamont, Claus, Good and many others paid eloquent tribute to the work and worth of this grand old man, or as he modestly put it "an eighty-year-old bachelor without a relative in the whole country," and letters of congratulations and best wishes were read from pharmaceutical friends of all sections.

Dr. Sander was a man of courtly bearing, high probity, scientific attainments and generous impulses. As Hallberg said ten years ago, "The cycle of time may make Enno Sander an octogenarian, but to me he is the

same urbane gentleman, gallant cavalier, erudite pharmacist, scholar and traveler I have had the pleasure of knowing for nearly a score of years." He devoted himself unselfishly to the happiness of others and lived a useful, well-spent life. What a deep and lasting satisfaction it must be to a man, in the evening of life, as the shadows grow deeper and deeper, to be able to look back upon the years that have passed and gone and recall the happy faces of those whose hearts he has made glad by loving deeds and words of encouragement.

Dr. Sander died at St. Luke's Hospital. Until a month ago, he made his home at the Washington Hotel. The funeral services were held in the Wagoner Chapel on Thursday, February 15, and the body was incinerated. Members and officers of the St. Louis College of Pharmacy and the many other organizations with which he was connected attended the funeral.

Memorial services were held at the St. Louis College of Pharmacy on February 14, and were largely attended, among those present being a delegation from the Chicago Veteran Druggists' Association, of which Dr. Sander was an honorary member.

J. W. E.



JOHN RICHARDS MAJOR.

John Richards Major, the oldest druggist of Washington, D. C., in time of service, among the retail druggists of this city, died suddenly of angina pectoris on January 28, 1912. He was seventy-four years old, a native of the District of Columbia and had occupied three drug stores in Washington since 1858, all within one city block. He was a charter member of the National College of Pharmacy, which institution held a special meeting on January 29, 1912, and passed appropriate resolutions. He was a life member of the American Pharmaceutical Association, having joined in 1873.

In 1863, Mr. Major was married to Miss Mary Eleanor Thomas, of Alexandria, Va. He is survived by his widow, a son, two daughters and one grandchild.

Personally, Mr. Major was a man of high character, and lovable personality. A persistent worker, yet kind and gentle and sympathetic, he inspired confidence and won affection. He was one of the old school of pharmacists, living up to high pharmaceutical

ideals, demanding accuracy and absolute cleanliness in work of all those in his service.

He was buried from his late residence, 506 I Street, N. W., on January 30, 1912. The active pallbearers were Lyall Burrows, Murray Hackett, George W. Hurlebaus, and Dr. Virgin, all present or former clerks, and Carl Bostman and Edward Franzoni. J. W. E.

Proceedings of the Local Branches

"All papers presented to the Association and its branches shall become the property of the Association, with the understanding that they are not to be published in any other publication than those of the Association, except by consent of the Committee on Publication."—Resolution adopted at the Boston Convention, 1911.

Reports of the meetings of the Local Branches should be mailed to the editor on the day following the meeting, if possible. Minutes should be *plainly* written, or typewritten, with wide spaces between the lines. Care should be taken to give proper names correctly, and manuscript should be signed by the reporter.



NEW YORK BRANCH.

(January Meeting.)

A regular meeting of the New York Branch was held on the evening of January 8th, beginning at 9:30 o'clock. Acting-Chairman G. C. Diekman presided.

The minutes were read and approved, as was the report of the Treasurer.

The Secretary read the following report of the committee on education and legislation which was approved: "Your committee on education and legislation would respectfully report that at present there are no bills pending in the State legislature of interest to the trade; nor, is there any change in municipal regulations that would require our attention; but there has been submitted to the trade for discussion a tentative decision by the Board of Food and Drugs Inspection covering the importation and sale of crude and manufactured cocaine and opium and its derivatives.

"Our impression is that it is the desire of our association to limit as far as possible the illegitimate use of these preparations without unduly interfering with the use in skillful hands of products for the alleviation of pain